Message Text

PAGE 01 TUNIS 05658 221637Z 41 **ACTION SS-25** INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W ----- 066885 PR 221515Z SEP 75 FM AMEMBASSY TUNIS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 249 INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI AMEMBASSY ALGIERS AMEMBASSY AMMAN AMEMBASSY BEIRUT AMEMBASSY CAIRO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS AMEMBASSY DOHA USMISSION GENEVA AMEMBASSY JIDDA AMEMBASS KHARTOUM AMEMBASSY MANAMA AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO AMEMBASSY MUSCAT AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT AMEMBASSY RABAT AMEMBASSY SANA AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI CONFIDENTIAL TUNIS 5658 **EXDIS** BEIRUT PASS USINT BAGHDAD GENEVA FOR SAUNDERS FYI E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR SF US SUBJECT: SECRETARY'S SEPT 16 CINCINNATI SPEECH - MIDDLE EAST **REF: STATE 222166** CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL PAGE 02 TUNIS 05658 221637Z

1. WANTING TO RAISE SUBJECT OF SECRETARY'S CINCINNATI

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SPEECH AT FONMIN CHATTI LEVEL (SINCE LAST WEEK CHATTI AND I HAD DISCUSSED QUESTION OF ISRAELI-SYRIAN NEGOTIATIONS), I DELAYED MY PRESENTATION UNTIL I COULD SEE CHATTI MORNING SEPT 22. CHATTI HAD BEEN TIED UP EARLIER WITH CONSECUTIVE VISITS OF BELGIAN FONMIN AND SPECIAL EMISSARY FROM PRESIDENT ASSAD, ABID DAOUDI.

- 2. I HANDED CHATTI ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF FULL SPEECH,
 TOGETHER WITH FRENCH AND ARABIC TRANSLATIONS OF MIDDLE EAST
 PORTIONS. I POINTED OUT THAT THIS WAS MAJOR PUBLIC ADDRESS
 AND STRESSED IN PARTICULAR OUR EXPECTATIONS VIS-A-VIS SYRIA.
 I RECALLED THAT HE AND PRESIDENT BOURGUIBA HAD EMPHASIZED
 IMPORTANCE OF FOLLOW-UP SYRIAN-ISRAELI TALKS DURING MY
 CALL AT PALACE ON SEPTEMBER 11. AS THE SECRETARY INDICATED IN
 HIS CINCINNATI ADDRESS, USG WILL SERIOUSLY ENCOURAGE THESE
 NEGOTIATIONS. I NOTED THAT USG SHARES TUNISIAN VIEW THAT
 MOMENTUM MUST BE MAINTAINED.
- 3. CHATTI SAID THAT HE WAS PLEASED WITH DEVELOPMENTS SO FAR, I.E. SUCCESSFUL CULMINATION OF SECOND ROUND OF EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI NEGOTIATIONS AND INDICATIONS THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROCEED SOON BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL. HE WAS CONCERNED, HOWEVER, BY NEGATIVE ISRAELI ATTITUDE TOWARD MOVEMENT ON GOLAN. NOT ONLY WERE ISRAELI LEADERS STATING THAT THEY WOULD NOT EVACUATE GOLAN -- EXCEPT FOR PERHAPS A FEW HUNDRED YARDS -- BUT THEY HAVE EVEN REJECTED IDEA OF CREATING DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON GOLAN.
- 4. CHATTI REVEALED THAT SYRIANS HAD TOLD TUNISIANS THAT USG HAD PROMISED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE TO COMMENCE IN OCTOBER. THIS IS GOOD CONTINUED CHATTI, BUT ALSO VERY IMPORTANT ARE CONCRETE RESULTS FLOWING FROM NEGOTIATIONS.

SYRIANS ARE PESSIMISTIC, HE CLAIMED, AND THEY SPECULATE THAT NOTHING SOLID WILL "HAPPEN" UNTIL PERHAPS AFTER U.S. ELECTIONS IN 1976. CHATTI SAID THAT PRESIDENT ASSAD COULD NOT RPT NOT POSSIBLY WAIT THIS LONG. ASSAD, WHOM CHATTI CHARACTERIZED AS BEST FRIEND U.S. COULD EVER HAVE WITHIN CURRENT AND POTENTIAL SYRIAN LEADERSHIP, IS UNDER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE. IF NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT PRODUCE RESULTS CONFIDENTIAL

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WITHIN NEAR FUTURE, ASSAD WILL FIND IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO PROCEED FURTHER.

5. CHATTI AGAIN ALLUDED TO ISRAELI INTRANSIGENCE RE GOLAN. EVEN BEFORE CONCLUSION OF EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI SECOND INTERIM ACCORD, HE COMMENTED, ISRAEL HAD ANNOUNCED IN PRINCIPLE ITS WILLINGNESS TO GIVE UP THE TWO SINAI PASSES AND THE ABOU RUDAIS OIL FIELD. IT HAD ONLY BEEN A QUESTION OF WORKING OUT

MODALITIES AND DETAILS. IN CASE OF GOLAN, HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN NO ISRAELI ADVANCE INDICATION OF GIVE WHATSOEVER.

6. I URGED THAT CHATTI BE LESS PESSIMISTIC. ALREADY PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONT AND ONCE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACCORD ARE IMPLEMENTED WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE MONTHS OR SO, ATMOSPHERE SHOULD BE MORE CONDUCIVE TO LESS INFLEXIBLE ISRAELI POSITION RE GOLAN. I NOTED REPORT IN LAST FEW DAYS THAT ISRAELI CABINET HAD PIGEONHOLED DEMANDS BY ISRAELI GROUPS TO ESTABLISH SEVERAL MORE SETTLEMENTS ON GOLAN. THIS IS A FAVORABLE SIGN.

7. CHATTI SAID THAT GOT SUPPORTS USG STEP-BY-STEP EFFORTS BUT IN ORDER TO BE EFFECTIVE THEY HAD TO BE INTEGRATED, NOT "PARTITIONED." BY THIS HE SAID HE MEANT THAT PROGRESS HAD TO BE MADE WITH REGARD TO ALL ASPECTS OF PROBLEM WITHIN REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME. SEELYE

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